

XIII. Education and Social Indicators

Table XIII.1 Net School Enrollment Ratio in Turkey

	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005*
Primary Education	95,28	92,40	90,98	90,21	89,66
Males	99,58	96,20	94,49	93,41	92,58
Females	90,79	88,45	87,34	86,89	86,63
Secondary Education	43,95	48,11	50,57	53,37	54,87
Males	48,49	53,01	55,72	58,08	59,05
Females	39,18	42,97	45,16	48,43	50,51
Higher Education	12,27	12,98	14,65	15,31	16,60
Males	13,12	13,75	15,73	16,62	18,03
Females	11,38	12,17	13,53	13,93	15,10

** The mid-year population projections were used.*

Source: Turkish Statistical Institute

Table XIII.2 Literacy Rate for Adult Population of 15+ Age, 2004

	Total*	Male**	Female***
Brazil	88.6	88.4	88.8
Bulgaria	98.2	98.7	97.7
China	90.9	95.1	86.5
India	61.0	73.4	47.8
Morocco	52.3	65.7	39.6
Romania	97.3	98.4	96.3
Russian Fed.	99.4	99.7	99.2
Turkey	87.4	95.3	79.6

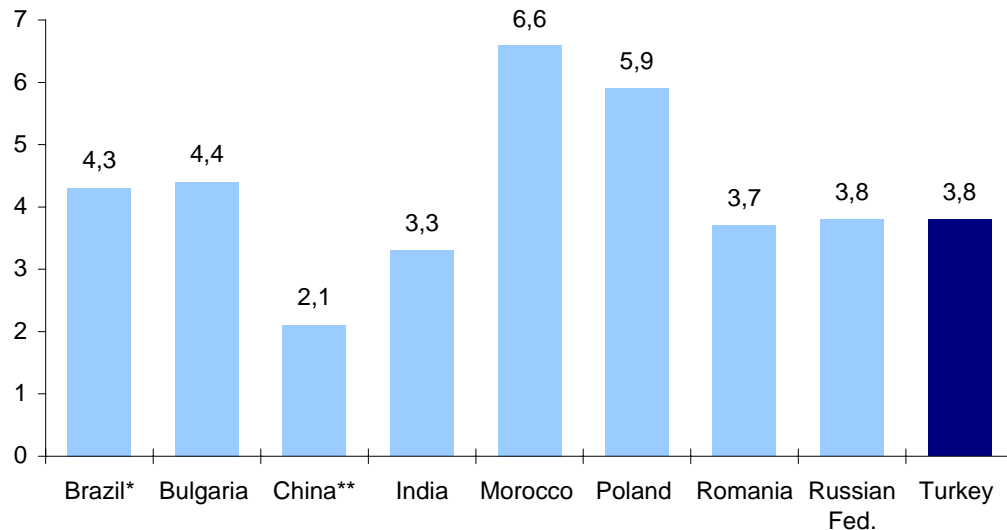
* % of people ages 15 and above

** % of males ages 15 and above

*** % of females ages 15 and above

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

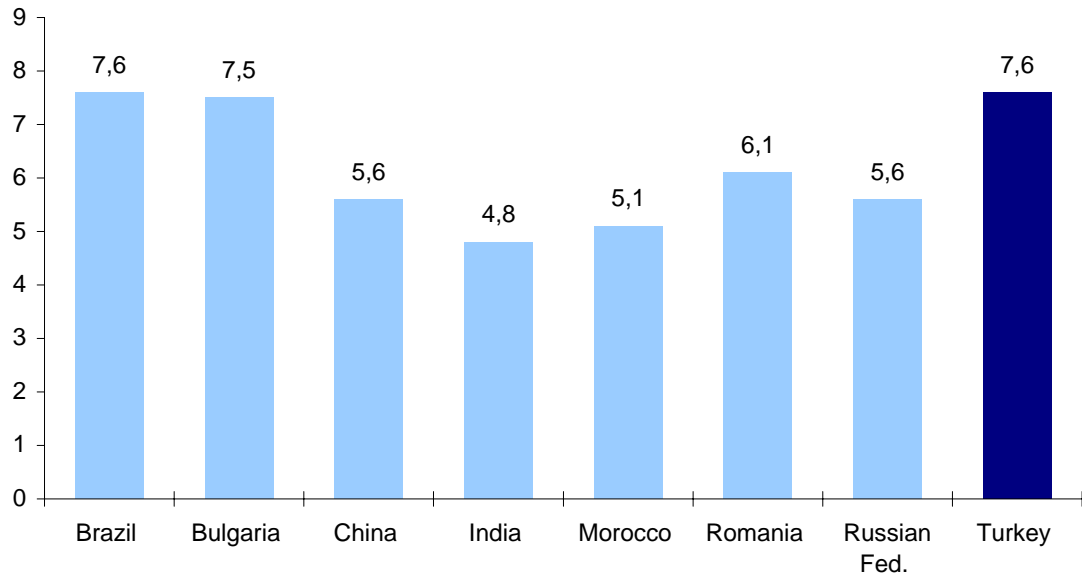
Chart XIII.1 Public Expenditure on Education as % of GDP, 2003



* 2002, **1999

Source: World Bank Edstats

Chart XIII.2 Health Expenditure (Public+Private) as % of GDP, 2003



Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators Database

Table XIII.3 Crime Rate and Number of Police

	Crime per 1,000 People (2000)	Police per 100,000 People (2003)
Bulgaria	20,0	127
India	1,6	29
Poland	32,8	210
Romania	16,5	193
Russian Fed.	20,6	584
Turkey	4,1	92
Ukraine	11,7	416

Source: UN, Survey of Crime Trends and Operations of Criminal Justice Systems